States with Meal or Meal and Rest Requirements

* In New York and Massachusetts, meal periods must also be provided for employees in exempt positions.

State	Meal Requirement Summary	Rest Requirement Summary
CA	 Employees working more than 5 hours per day must be provided with an uninterrupted, duty-free meal period that lasts at least 30 minutes. This meal period should begin no later than the end of the fifth hour of work. Employees working more than 10 hours per day must be provided with a second uninterrupted, duty-free meal period that lasts at least 30 minutes. This second meal period should begin no later than the end of the tenth hour of work. Both meal periods are unpaid. 	 Employees must be provided with a 10-minute paid rest period for every shift that lasts 3½ hours up to 6 hours, a second 10-minute paid rest period for every shift that lasts more than 6 hours up to 10 hours, a third 10-minute paid rest period for a shift that lasts 10 hours up to 14 hours, and so on for every four hours or a major fraction thereof. Rest periods are paid.
со	 Employees working more than 5 hours are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period. When the workday will be completed in 6 hours or less, no meal period is required. Meal periods are unpaid. 	 For every four hours worked, employees are required to take a 10-minute rest period. If practicable, the rest period should be in the middle of the four-hour period. Rest periods are paid.
СТ	 Employees working at least 7½ hours are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period. Meal period must be taken no earlier than the completion of 2 hours of work but no later than beginning the last 2 hours of work. Meal periods are unpaid. 	• N/A
DE	 Employees working at least 7½ hours are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period. Meal period must be taken no earlier than the completion of 2 hours of work but no later than beginning the last 2 hours of work. Meal periods are unpaid. 	• N/A
IL	 Employees working at least 7 ½ hours are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 20-minute meal period. Meal period must be taken no later than the completion of 5 hours of work. Meal periods are unpaid. 	• N/A
КҮ	 Employees are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period if they work a shift of six or more hours. Meal period must be no earlier than the completion of 3 work hours, but no later than the completion of 5 work hours, and be as close to the middle of the employee's scheduled work shift as possible. Meal periods are unpaid. 	 For every four hours worked, employees are required to take a 10-minute rest period. Rest periods are paid.
MA*	 Employees are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period no later than the completion of the 6th hour of work. Meal periods are unpaid. 	• N/A

State	Meal Requirement Summary	Rest Requirement Summary
MD	 Effective 3/1/11, non-exempt employees assigned to a retail location with 50+ employees are required to take a duty-free, 30- minute meal period after six or more consecutive hours. 	 For every four to six hours of consecutive work, employees are required to take a 15-minute rest period. For every eight or more consecutive hours, employees are required to take at least 15 minutes for every four consecutive hours.
ME	 Employees working at least 6 hours are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period no later than the completion of the 6th hour of work. Meal periods are unpaid. 	• N/A
MN	 Employees working at least 8 hours are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period. Meal periods are unpaid. 	 For every four hours worked, employees are required to take sufficient time to use the restroom. Rest periods are paid.
NE	 Manufacturing employees must receive at least one 30-minute meal break during each eight-hour shift. This provision does not apply if covered by a valid collective bargaining agreement or other written agreement. 	• N/A
ND	 Employees who work at least 5 hours are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period no later than the completion of the 5th hour worked. Meal periods are unpaid. 	• N/A
NH	 Employees working for a continuous 5 hour period are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period no later than the completion of the 5th hour of work. Meal periods are unpaid. 	• N/A
NM	 State does not require a meal period. But when employees are granted a meal period (in industrial, mercantile and certain service industries), it must be at least 30 minutes, not counted as time worked. Meal periods are unpaid. 	• N/A
NV	 Employees working at least 8 hours are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period. Meal periods are unpaid. 	 For every four hours worked, employees are required to take a 10-minute rest period. Rest periods are paid.
NY*	 Employees who work at least 6 hours that extends over the 11 a.m. to 2 p.m. time period are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period (1 hour for factories) between 11 a.m. and 2 p.m. Every person employed for a period starting before 11 a.m. and extending beyond 7 p.m. is required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 20-minute meal period between 5 p.m. and 7 p.m. Employees who work at least 6 hours and begin their shift between 1 p.m. and 6 a.m. are required to take an uninterrupted, duty free 45-minute meal period (1 hour for factories) as close to the middle of the shift as possible. 	• N/A

State	Meal Requirement Summary	Rest Requirement Summary
	Meal periods are unpaid.	
OR	 Employees who work at least 6 hours are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period. If employee's shift is between 6 and 7 hours long, the meal period must be taken no earlier that the completion of 2 hours of work, but no later than the completion of 5 hours of work. If employee's shift is more than 7 hours long, the meal period must be taken no earlier that the completion of 3 hours of work, but no later than the completion of 6 hours of work. Employees who work 14 hours or more must be given a second 	 For every four hours worked, employees are required to take a 10-minute rest period. Rest periods are paid.
	meal period.Meal periods are unpaid.	
RI	Employees who work at least 6 hours are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 20-minute meal period when working a 6 hour shift, or an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period when working an 8 hour shift. Meal periods are supposed.	• N/A
	Meal periods are unpaid.	
TN	 Employees who work at least 6 hours are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period no earlier than the completion of 1 hour of work. Meal periods are unpaid. 	• N/A
VT	Employees are required to take reasonable opportunities during work periods to eat.	Employees are required to take reasonable time to use toilet facilities.
WA	 Employees who work at least 5 hours are entitled to an uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period to be taken no earlier than the completion of 2 hours of work, but no later than the completion of 5 hours of work. No employee may be required to work more than 5 consecutive hours during their regularly scheduled shift without a meal period. The second meal period must be given within 5 hours of the end of the first meal period. Employees who work 3 or more hours longer than the shift they are regularly scheduled to work are required to take a second uninterrupted, duty-free 30-minute meal period before our during the overtime period. Meal periods are unpaid. 	 For every four hours worked, employees are required to take a 10-minute rest period. Employee cannot be required to work more than 3 hours without a rest break. Rest periods are paid.
wv	 Employees who work at least 6 hours are required to take an uninterrupted, duty-free 20-minute meal period. Meal periods are unpaid. 	• N/A